

First we must learn the Pronouns.

Somebody says:

“**Angela** is 25 years old.” “**Angela** comes from Belgium.” “**Angela** is a teacher.”

When we read these sentences, we see that the name **Angela** is repeated in each new short sentence.

In the English language we don't like to repeat the name again and again. Only saying the name once (one time) is enough.

In the second and third sentence, we replace the **noun Angela** by the **pronoun 'She'**.

Now we write the sentences again:

“**Angela** is 25 years old.” “**She** comes from Belgium.” “**She** is a teacher.”

Well, it sounds a lot better when you use the name only one time and then replace it by 'She' (a pronoun).

Rule: a **pronoun** replaces the **noun** (person, place, thing, or idea). In our sentences 'Angela' is replaced by 'She'.

On the next page we show you all personal pronouns **I, you, he, she, it, we,** and **they**. Here we first give a few more example sentences.

The **vase (thing)** is beautiful. **It** is made of wood. **It** is brown. **It** is from China.


The **bird (thing)** looks awesome. **It** has many colors. **It** likes to eat peanuts.

Michael (person) is not here. We don't know where **he** is. We hope that **he** is safe.

Paris (place) is a big city. **It** is the capital city of France. **It** has many museums.

1A.

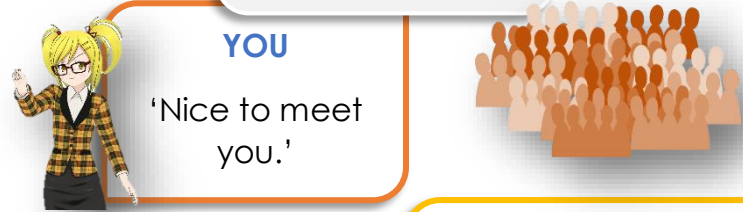
First we must learn the Pronouns (2) **RAINBOW OF EDUCATION**



I
'I am happy.'

You talk about yourself.

You talk to one person or more than one person.




YOU
'Nice to meet you.'



HE
'He is very kind.'

SHE
'She is from Bangkok.'

You talk about one male.

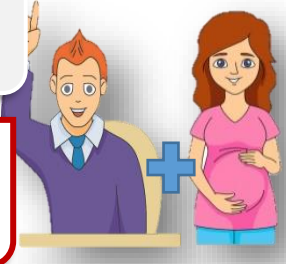


SHE
'She is from Bangkok.'

You talk about one female.

You talk about yourself + somebody else.

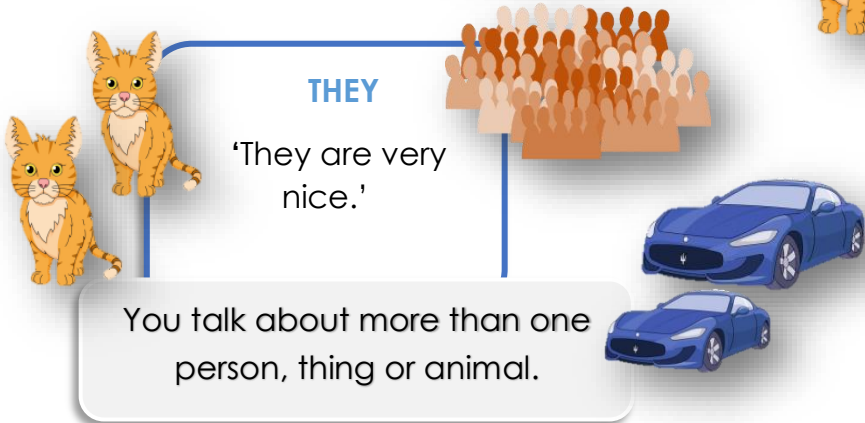
WE
'We are married.'



You talk about one animal or one thing.



IT
'It is a beautiful car/cat.'



THEY
'They are very nice.'

You talk about more than one person, thing or animal.

I, you, he, she, it, we, and they are **personal pronouns.**

1A.

2.

Chart, Replace a Name by a Pronoun

I am	you are	he is	she is	it is	we are	they are
<p>When you know the gender of an animal; you can call it: 'he' or 'she'.</p> <p>I have one cat. Her name is Meaw.</p>						
I am happy.	You are happy.	<p>He is happy.</p> <p>John is happy.</p> <p>Somboon is happy.</p>	<p>She is happy.</p> <p>Maria is happy.</p> <p>Malikaa is happy.</p>	<p>It is happy.</p> <p>Our cat Meaw is happy.</p> <p>Our car is old.</p>	<p>We are happy.</p> <p>Maria and I are happy.</p> <p>John and I are happy.</p>	<p>They are happy.</p> <p>John and Maria are happy.</p> <p>Peter and the cat are happy.</p> <p>The pen and the pencil are here.</p>

I

you

one male
(man or boy)

one female
(girl or lady)

one animal or
thing

I +
somebody
else

More than 1
person/thing/
animal

2.

Chart, Replace a Name by a Pronoun

Examples with Pictures



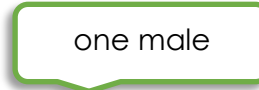
one male

He is a bookworm.



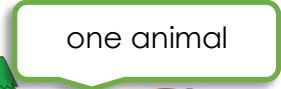
more than one person

They are in love.



one male

He is a cowboy.



one animal



It is happy.

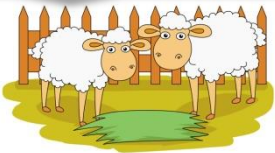


one animal

It is a tiger.



more than one animal



They are sheep.



more than one thing

They are balloons.

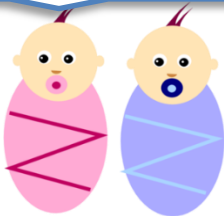


You

You are ill.



more than one person



They are twins.



I.

I am happy.



more than one person

They are dancing.



I + somebody else

We are classmates.



one thing

It is new.

Examples with Pictures

one male



1. He is very strong.

more than one person



2. _____ are twins.

Pronouns exercise.

I.



3. _____ am a student.

one animal



4. _____ is a hyena.

I + somebody else



5. _____ are classmates.

more than one person



6. _____ are visiting Facebook.

more than one person



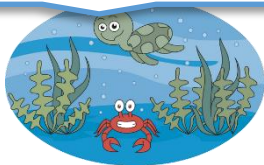
8. _____ are working in a factory.

one thing



7. _____ is a cupcake.

more than one animal



10. _____ are under the water.

one male



9. _____ is a stuntman.

You



11. _____ are sad.

more than one thing



12. _____ have many colours.

one animal



13. _____ is flying.

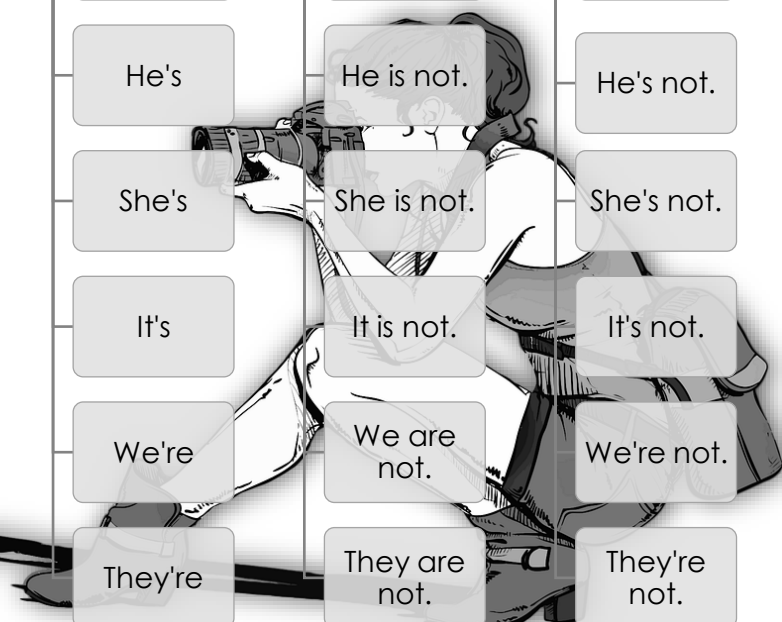
Write the correct pronouns in the blocks.

1. <i>It</i>	The panda is pregnant.
2. <i>She</i>	Victoria is drawing.
3.	Alex and Victoria are friends.
4.	Victoria and I are classmates.
5.	The penguin is black and white.
6.	The bucket is empty.
7.	The giraffe and the koala are old.
8.	Jonathan is studying.
9.	Lois and Victoria are studying.
10.	Max and I are friends.
11.	The elephant and the mouse are grey.
12.	The panda mother and her tiny cub are taking a
13.	The zoo and its animals will be replaced.
14.	Real friendships are lasting.
15.	Peter and Sophia are tired.
16.	The cheetah isn't tired.
17.	The pencil is sharp.
18.	The clocks are ticking.
19.	The engine isn't running.
20.	Love is when you like somebody very much.
21.	English is easy.



Making short (abbreviation). Example 1: I'm = I + ' (apostrophe) + ~~am~~ (I'm)
 ' apostrophe Making short. Example 2: You're = You + ' (apostrophe) + ~~are~~ (You're)

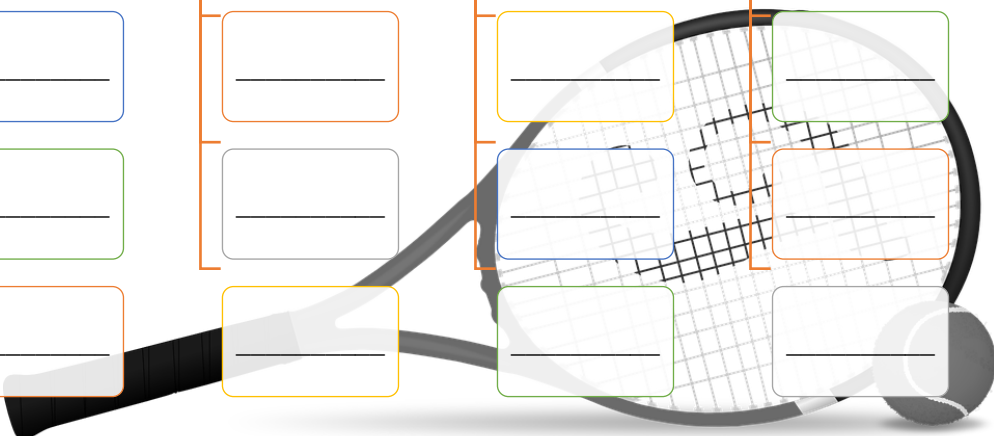
1. yes	2. yes, short	3. no	4. no, short	5. question	6. answer: yes	7. answer: no
I am	I'm	I am not.	I'm not.	Am I	Yes, I am.	No, I am not.
You are	You're	You are not.	You're not.	Are you	Yes, you are.	No, you are not.
He is	He's	He is not.	He's not.	Is he	Yes, he is.	No, he is not.
She is	She's	She is not.	She's not.	Is she	Yes, she is.	No, she is not.
It is	It's	It is not.	It's not.	Is it	Yes it is.	No, it is not.
We are	We're	We are not.	We're not.	Are we	Yes, we are.	No, we are not.
They are	They're	They are not.	They're not.	Are they	Yes, they are.	No, they are not.



Exercise Document.

1. yes	2. yes, short	3. no	4. no, short	5. question	6. answer: yes	7. answer: no
I am	I'm	I am not.	I'm not.	Am I	Yes, I am.	No, I am not.
You _____					Yes, you are.	
He _____	He's					
She _____		She is not.				No, she is not.
It _____						
We _____	We're		We're not.			
They _____				Are they		

1. yes		2. yes, short		3. no		4. no, short		5. question		6. answer: yes		7. answer: no	
I _____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
You _____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
He _____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
She _____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
It _____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
We _____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
They _____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____



You may consult A1.01.03 for now.

I, you, he, she, it, we and they are mixed now!

1 yes, not short

2 yes, short

3 yes, not short

4 yes, short

1. I am tired.

I'm tired.

1. He is alone.

1. He's alone.

2. You ___ tired.

You ___ tired.

2. They ___ alone.

2. We ___ tired.

3. He ___ tired.

He ___ tired.

3. I ___ ill.

3. I ___ happy.

4. She ___ tired.

She ___ tired.

4. It ___ alone.

4. It ___ hungry.

5. It ___ tired.

It ___ tired.

5. You ___ tired.

5. They ___ together.

6. We ___ tired.

We ___ tired.

6. We ___ happy.

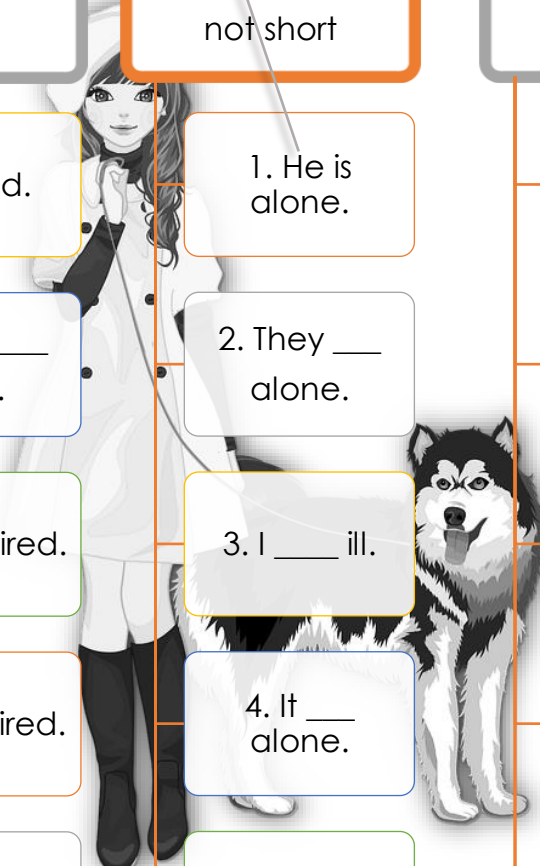
6. You' ___ ill.

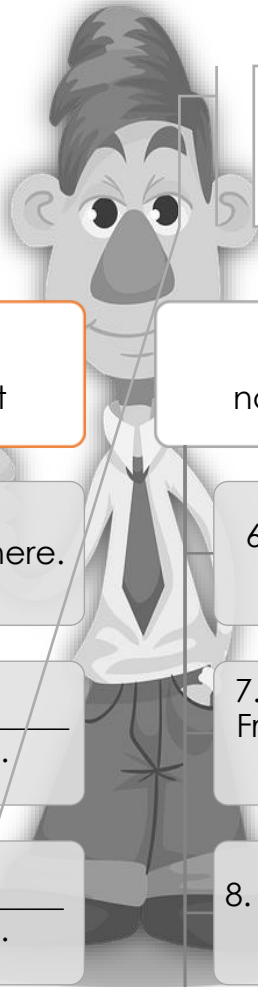
7. They ___ tired.

They ___ tired.

7. She ___ ill.

7. She ___ unhappy.





Now we use names.
(See document 2)

We are: short =
We+apostrophe+are
= We're

1 yes,
not short

1. I am here.

2. You _____
here.

3. Peter _____
here.

4. Sharon
_____ here.

5. My Cat
Meaw _____
here.

2 yes,
not short

6. John _____
there.

7. Peter and
Francis _____
there.

8. Malee _____
there.

9. My
hamster
Ham _____
there.

10. My dog
and I

here.

3 yes,
not short

11. The
elephants
_____ ill.

12. My uncle
Rene _____
ill.

13. The
students
_____ ill.

14. My
brothers and
I _____ ill.

15. Aunt
Jaidee
_____ ill.

4 yes,
not short

16. The old
camel _____
tired.

17. My cousin
Chris _____
happy.

18. The zoo
animals
_____ happy.

19. My father
and I _____
happy.

20. My
grandmother
_____ happy.

He: one boy or man (male). It: one thing or animal. They: more than 1 person, thing, or animal.

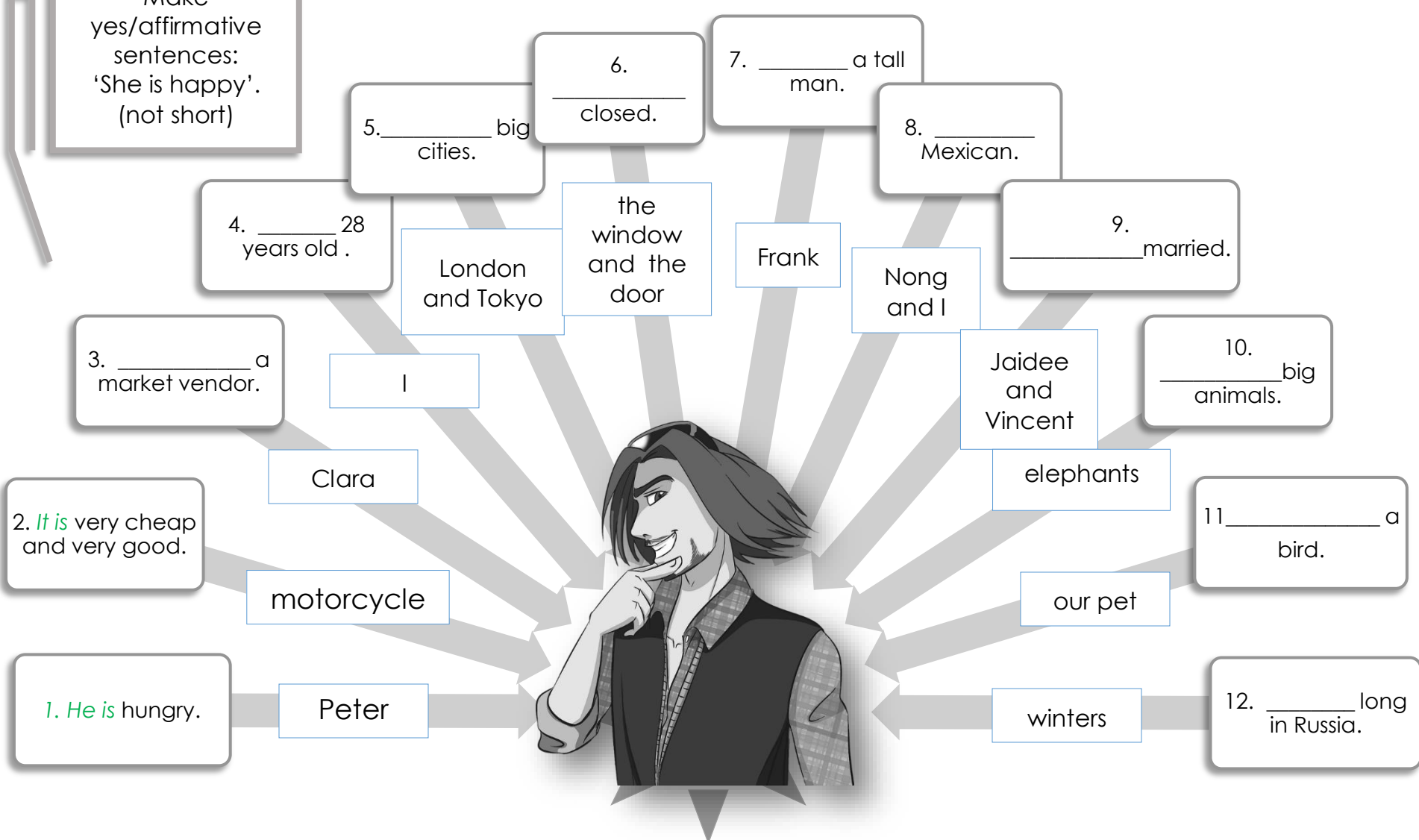
She: one girl or lady (female). We: I + somebody else (one or more)



Exercises Affirmative 3

6.

Make yes/affirmative sentences: 'She is happy'. (not short)



6.

Exercises Affirmative 3

7.

Exercise Affirmative/Yes 4

Exercise, affirmative



1.
My uncle and aunt
_____ not at home
now.

2.
Maria _____ my cousin
and best friend.

3.
Elephants _____ big
animals with long
trunks and big tusks.

4.
My pen and my
pencil _____ on my
desk.

8.
The pencil and the
eraser _____ on the
table.

7.
John and his 2 dogs
_____ real friends.

6.
Maria and I _____
ready for the test.

5.
Songkran _____ a
famous Buddhist
festival.

9.
Big C and Tesco Lotus
_____ closed
tomorrow.

10.
My nephew's name
_____ John. He _____ at
home now.

11.
Bananas and apples
_____ fruits that I like
very much.

12.
The weather _____
colder today than
yesterday.

16.
It _____ not true that
he had an accident.

15.
Jack _____ one of
the best guitar players
in the world.

14.
Rita _____ the worst
student of her group.

13.
Nights _____ dark;
days _____ light.

7.

Exercise Affirmative/Yes 4

Exercises Negative I

I, you, he, she, it, we, and they are mixed now.

RAINBOW OF EDUCATION



8.

1 no,
not
short

1. *I am not tired.*

2. You _____ not happy.

3. He _____ there.

4. She _____ ill.

5. It _____ bad.

6. We _____ here.

7. They _____ lazy.

2 no,
short

1. *I'm not tired.*

2. You're not hungry.

3. He _____ tired.

4. She _____ hot .

5. It _____ fine.

6. We _____ cold.

7. They _____ worried.

3 no,
not
short

1. *He is not angry.*

2. They _____ at home .

3. I _____ angry.

4. It _____ thirsty.

5. They _____
welcome.

6. We _____ ready.

7. She _____ safe.

4 no,
short

He's not angry.

2. We _____ safe here.

3. I _____ angry with you.

4. It _____ there.

5. They _____ at home .

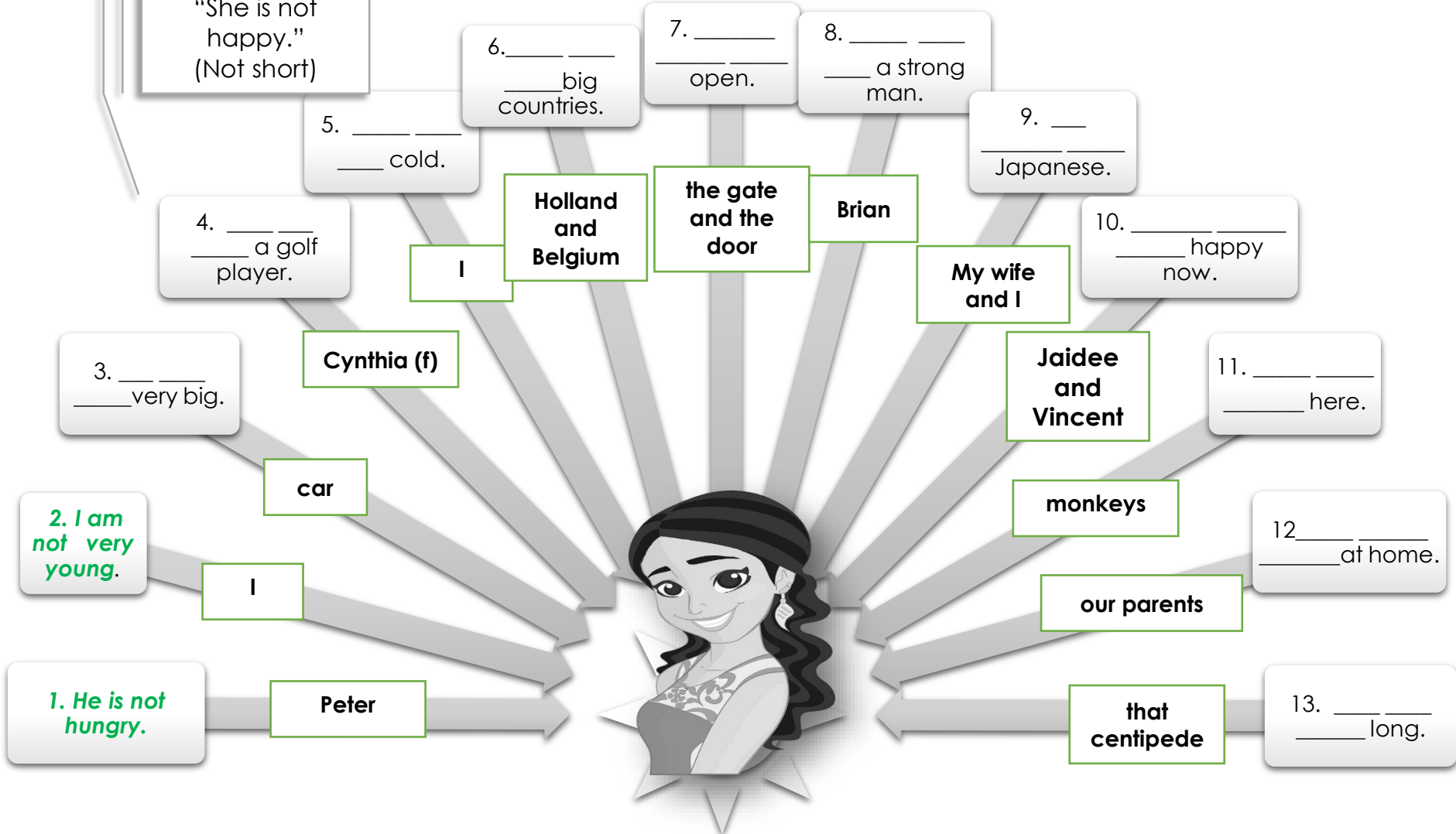
6. You _____ unhappy.

7. She _____ a student.

9.

Make 'no' sentences.
"She is not happy."
(Not short)

Exercises, Negative 2



9.

Exercises Negative 2

1. <i>My uncle and aunt are not at home now.</i>	2. <i>Maria is not my cousin nore my sister.</i>	3. Dinosaurs _____ small animals with short trunks.	4. My pen and my pencil _____ _____ on my desk.
5. Songkran _____ a famous Catholic festival.	6. Maria and I _____ _____ ready for the test yet.	7. John and his 2 dogs _____ real friends.	8. The pencil and the erasor _____ _____ on the table.
9. Big C and Tesco Lotus _____ closed tomorrow.	10. My nephew's name _____ John. He _____ _____ at home now.	11. Mangos and oranges _____ _____ fruits that I like very much.	12. The weather _____ _____ colder today than yesterday.
13. Days _____ dark and nights _____ light.	14. Felicia _____ the worst singer in her group.	15. Jack _____ one of the best golf players in this region.	16. It _____ true that he went to Thailand.



1. *Are* John and I teachers?

No, *you are not*.



2. *Is* this scooter blue?

No, it is not.



3. _____ these cats sleeping?

No, _____.



4. _____ Emily afraid?

No, _____.

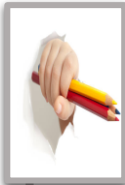


5. _____ the weather cold now?

No, _____.



6. _____ the fish in the bucket? Yes, _____.



7. _____ the pencil in the school bag? _____, _____.



8. _____ Jane healthy today? _____, _____.



9. _____ I very happy today?

_____, _____.



10. _____ this girl drinking coke?

_____, _____.



11. _____ these men playing football?

_____, _____.



12. _____ that man very kind?

_____, _____.



13. _____ this experiment going well? No, _____.



14. _____ this an organ?

_____, _____.

Use *Is/are/isn't/aren't*.Yes, *it is./Yes, they are.*No, *it isn't. No, they aren't.*

1. *Is* this a blue shirt?
No, *it isn't*.



2. ____ this a skirt?
Yes, *it is*.



3. ____ these boots
red?
_____.



4. ____ these belts nice?
Yes _____.



5. ____ this a yellow skirt?
____, _____.



6. ____ these socks warm?
Yes, _____.



7. ____ these jeans black?
____, _____.



8. ____ these shorts long?
____, _____.



9. ____ this a blouse?
____, _____.



10. ____ this a necktie?
____, _____.



11. ____ these shoes
black?
____, _____.



12. ____ this a scarf?
____, _____.



13. ____ this a
green/yellow
dress? _____
_____.



14. ____ this a t-shirt?
____, _____.

affirmative

I am - I'm
 You are - You're
 He is - He's
 She is - She's
 It is - It's
 We are - We're
 They are - They're

negative

I am not - I'm not
 You are not - You're not
 He is not - He's not
 She is not - She's not
 It is not - It's not.
 We are not - We're not
 They are not - They're not

questions

Am I?
 Are you?
 Is he?
 Is she?
 Is it?
 Are we?
 Are they?

1. the verb to be and change to short form.

2. *I am* / *I'm*
3. You _____ / _____
4. He _____ / _____
5. She _____ / _____
6. It _____ / _____
7. We _____ / _____
8. They _____ / _____

3. Read and complete.

- _____ he here? No, _____.
- _____ I on X-street? Yes, _____.
- _____ it 5 o'clock? No, _____.
- _____ they tired? Yes, _____.
- _____ you in P3? No, _____.
- _____ she a nurse? Yes, _____.
- _____ we finished. No, _____.

2. Re-arrange the sentences.

- 1 The cat/in the cage./is/
The cat is in the cage.
- 2 The teacher/at school. /is not

- 3 not/is/The mobile phone/ the table./on/

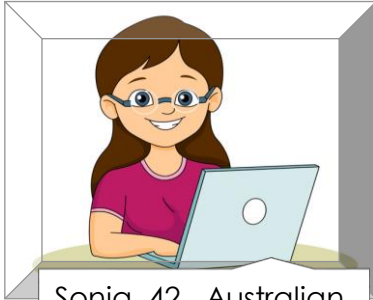
- 4 My uncle/ policeman. /is/a

5. Maria and I/cousins./ are not

6. The tigers/2 years old/are/ in the zoo/now.

7. Bangkok and Chiang Mai/ big cities. /are

8. feel ill./am not/happy/
 because/I/I/ am not /



Sonja, 42, Australian,
teacher, reading



Francis, 31,
Taiwanese, farmer,
playing volleyball



John, Peter, 23, 24,
American, engineers,
playing football



Fern, 21, Vietnamese,
vendor, playing
badminton



Jurgen, 27, German,
doctor, playing the
piano



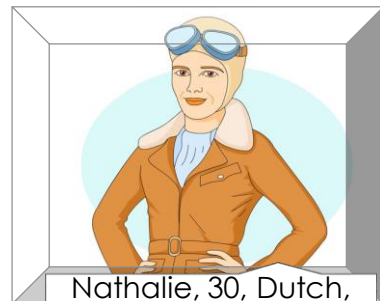
Alex, Nico, Sara, 24, 28
and 33, Russia, office
workers, swimming.



Nong, 23, Thai, nurse,
reading cartoons



Frank, 52, Canadian,
policeman, playing
ice-hockey



Nathalie, 30, Dutch,
pilot,
car racing



Jane, 29, Swedish,
dentist, playing
billiards



Affirmative; not short

Jurgen

Sonja

- 1. His name is Jurgen. (name)
- 2. He _____ years old. (age)
- 3. He _____.
(job)
- 4. He _____.
(nationality)
- 5. He likes _____.
(hobby)

- 6. Her name _____.
(name)
- 7. She _____ years old. (age)
- 8. She _____.
(job)
- 9. She _____.
(nationality)
- 10. She likes _____.
(hobby)

John and Peter

Francis

- 11. Their names _____ and _____.
- 12. They are _____ and _____ years old.
(age)
- 13. They _____.
(job)
- 14. They _____.
(nationality)
- 15. They like _____.
(hobby)

- 16. His name _____.
(name)
- 17. He _____ years old. (age)
- 18. He _____.
(job)
- 19. He _____.
(nationality)
- 20. He likes _____.
(hobby)



Fern

Complete the sentences in the negative form.

1. Her name is *not* Leah.

2. She _____
_____ 68 years old.

3. She _____
doctor. (job)

4. She _____
Korean. (nat.)

5. She does _____
like playing games.



Alex, Nico, Sarah

11. Their names _____
Leo, Theo, and Cheerio.

12. They _____
12, 14, and 16 years old.

13. They _____
musicians. (job)

14. They _____
Belgian. (nationality)

15. They do _____
like playing the trumpet.



Nathalie

6. Her name _____
Cynthia. (name)

7. She _____
12 years old. (age)

8. She _____
a teacher. (job)

9. She _____
Russian. (nat.)

10. She does _____
like knitting.



Frank

16. His name _____
Claus.

17. He _____
89 years old. (age)

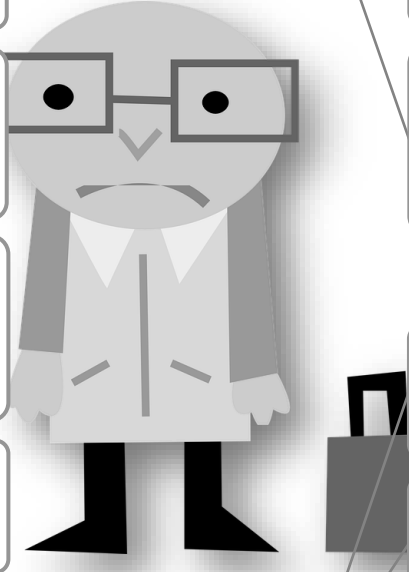
18. He _____
a nurse. (job)

19. He _____
Thai. (nationality)

20. He does _____
like playing chess.



Affirmative; not short



Fern

1. Her name is Fern. (name)
2. She years old. (age)
3. She (job)
4. She (nationality)
5. She likes .

Nathalie

6. Her name (name)
7. She years old. (age)
8. She (job)
9. She (nationality)
10. She likes .

Alex, Nico, and, Sara

11. Their names , and .
12. They are , , and years old. (age)
13. They are (job)
14. They (nationality)
15. They like .

Frank

16. His name (name)
17. He years old. (age)
18. He (job)
19. He (nationality)
20. He likes .

Multiple choice and write



- is
- are
- is not

1. She *is not* a nurse.



- am
- are
- is

2. She _____ a nurse.



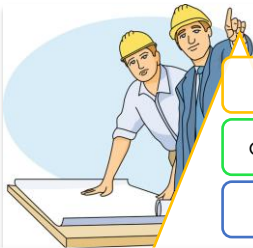
- is
- is not
- aren't

3. She _____ from USA.



- are
- doesn't
- are not
- not

4. They _____ 24, 28 and 30 years old.



- is
- am not
- is not

5. Their hobbies _____ playing the guitar.



- am not
- is
- is not

6. He _____ a vendor.



- is
- aren't
- isn't

7. His name _____ Frank.



- is
- isn't
- aren't

9. She _____ a pilot.



- are
- are not
- isn't

10. They _____ Gregory, Nicolas, and Vladimir.


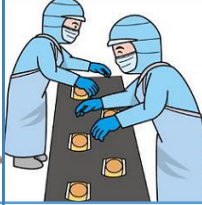
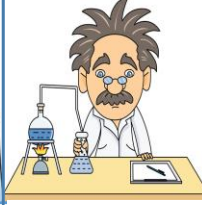





- am not
- are not
- is not






8. Her name _____ Heike.

Complete the sentences. The nationalities are given. Use basic document

I, You, He, She, It, We, They	am, is, are	a + age	country	job
1. He	is	a 27 years old	German	doctor.
2.			Canadian	
3.			Vietnamese	
4.			Dutch (Holland)	
5.		doesn't is not	Australian	
6.		is	Taiwanese	
7.			American	
8.			Russian	
9.			Thai	
10.			Swedish	

					
Florist, Mariah, 19 years old, Likes watching TV, From Myanmar	Factory workers, Fanny and Nong 31 and 49 years old, Like fishing, From Thailand.	Chemist, Neill, 29 years old, Likes playing golf, From the	Salesman, Chris, 27 years old, Likes playing games, From Singapore.	Carpenter, Felix, 19 years old, Likes playing cricket, From Malaysia.	Cleaner, Jacob, 17 years old, Likes collecting stamps, From Cambodia.

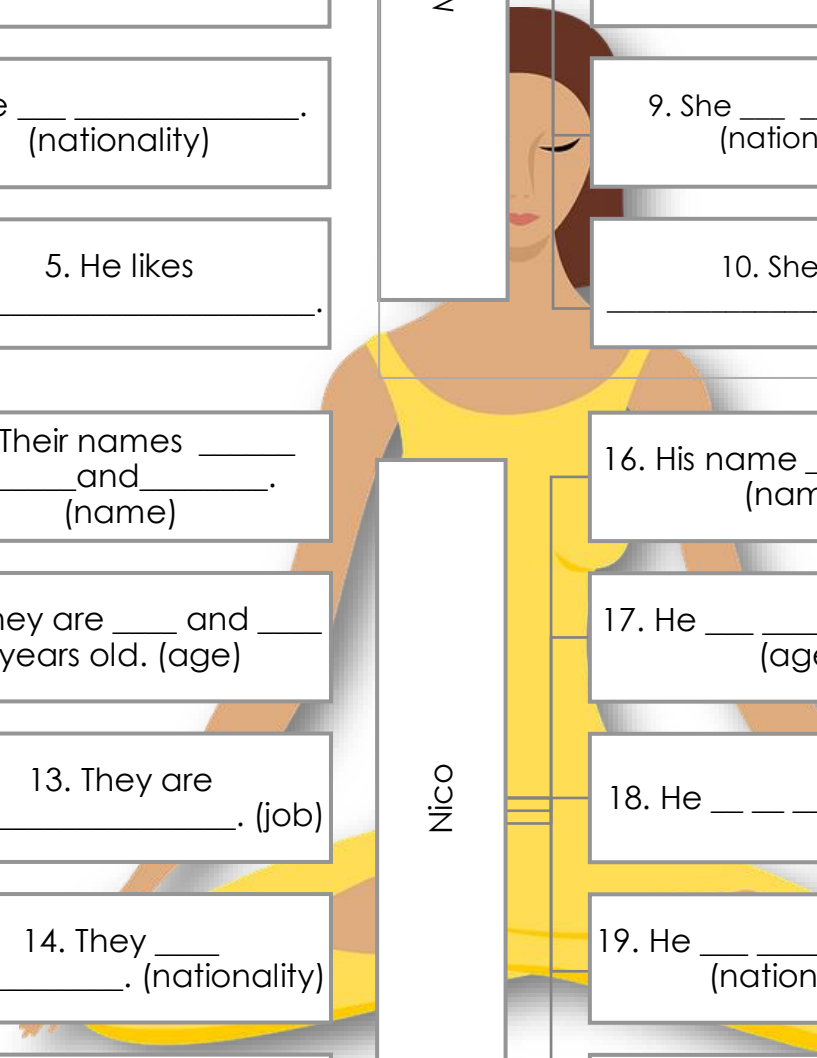


				
Cook, Jane, 19 years old, Likes watching TV, From Laos.	Fire fighters, Jack and Lonneke, 27 en 31 years old, Like playing chess, From Indonesia.	Teacher, Joana, 34 years old, Playing billiard, From Hong Kong.	Postman, Nico, 62 years old, Likes gardening, From Vietnam.	Artist, Bram, 39 years old, Likes racing, From France.



21.
Exercises with Basic Document 2

Affirmative (Yes), not short



Chris	1. His name _____. (name)	Mariah	6. Her name _____. (name)
	2. He _____ years old. (age)		7. She _____ years old. (age)
	3. He _____. (job)		8. She _____ (job)
	4. He _____. (nationality)		9. She _____. (nationality)
	5. He likes _____.		10. She likes _____.
Fanny and Nong	11. Their names _____ _____ and _____. (name)	Nico	16. His name _____. (name)
	12. They are _____ and _____ years old. (age)		17. He _____ years old. (age)
	13. They are _____. (job)		18. He _____ (job)
	14. They _____. (nationality)		19. He _____. (nationality)
	15. They like _____.		20. He likes _____.

21.
Exercises with Basic Document 2

Bram

- 1 His name is Bram. (name)
- 2 He years old. (age)
- 3 He (job)
- 4 He (nationality)
- 5 He likes

Jane

- 6 Her name (name)
- 7 She years old. (age)
- 8 She (job)
- 9 She (nationality)
- 10 She likes

Jack and Lonneke

- 11 Their names and
- 12 They are and years old. (age)
- 13 They are (job)
- 14 They (nationality)
- 15 They like

Felix

- 16 His name (name)
- 17 He years old. (age)
- 18 He (job)
- 19 He (nationality)
- 20 He likes

Negative; not short

Chris

1. His name *is not* Michael.

2. He 9 years old.

3. He butcher. (job)

4. He Mongolian. (nationality)

5. He does playing board games.

Mariah

6. Her name Louisa. (name)

7. She 73 years old. (age)

8. She technician. (job)

9. She Greek. (nationality)

10. She does like playing rugby .

Fanny and Nong

11. Their names Jip and Janneke.

12. They 11 and 12 years old.

13. They are florists. (job)

14. They Spanish. (nationality)

15. They do like cock fighting.

Nico

16. His name Jack.

17. He 62 years old. (age)

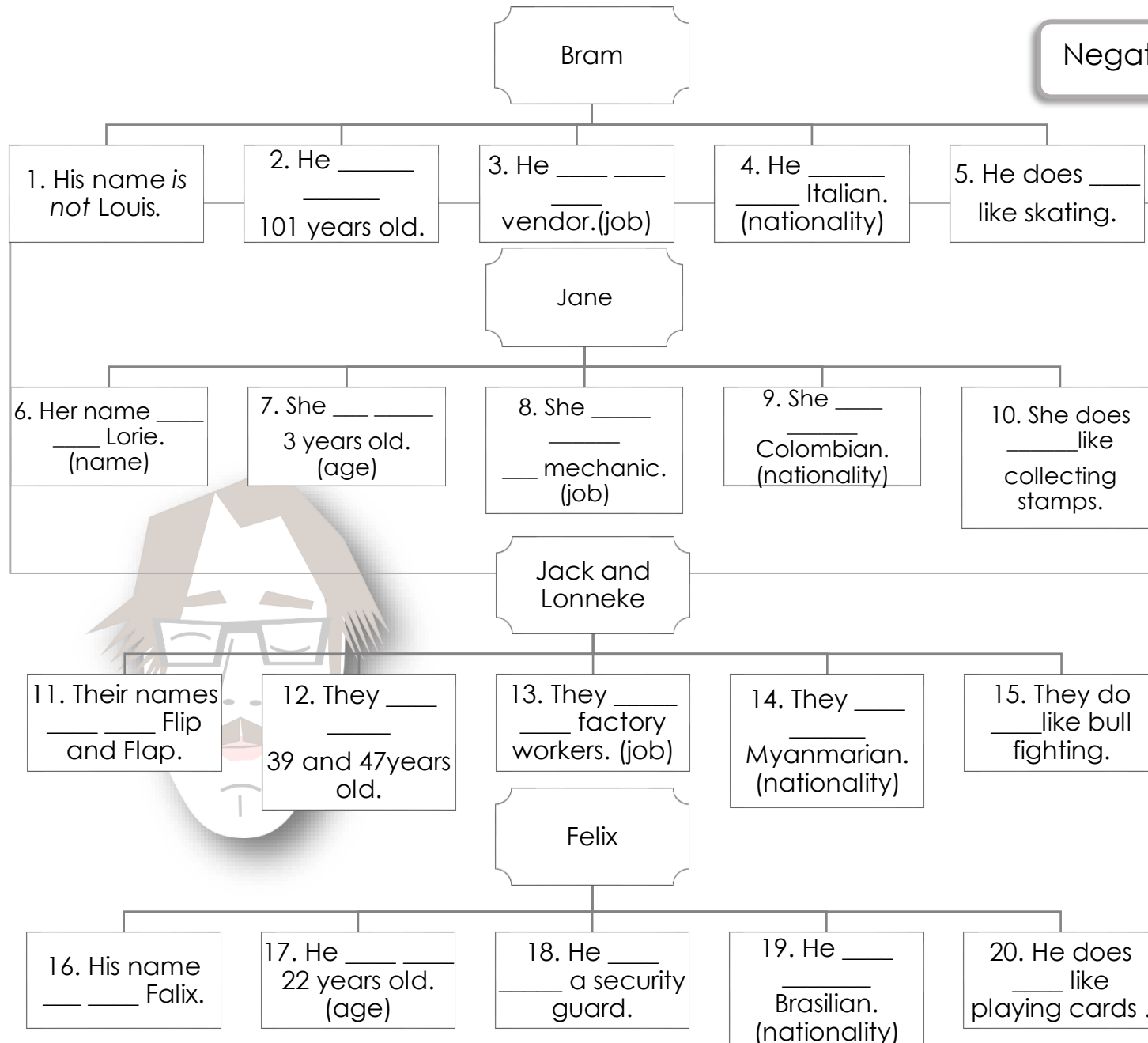
18. He a cleaner.

19. He Congolese. (nationality)

20. He does like playing cricket.



Negative; not short



25.

Isn't-Aren't Exercises

RAINBOW OF EDUCATION

Now, we write:
'is not' and
'are not' short:

is - isn't
are - aren't

Sometimes we
must write 'is'
or 'are'.

1. The apple is sweet.
It isn't sour.

2. John _____ 50 years old.
He is only 44.

3. The weather _____ hot today.
It is cold.

4. The soccer field is green.
It _____ brown.

5. Annabel _____ happy.
She is sad.

6. These pencils are short.
They _____ long.

7. Maria and I _____ 16 years old.
We are 12 and 13 years old.

8. Peter and his cats are outside.
They _____ inside.

9. Tigers _____ farm animals.
They are forest animals.

10. The Japanese flag is white and red.
It _____ blue.

11. Giraffes _____ tall animals.
They aren't short.

12. Children aren't old.
They _____ young.

13. The worksheets are easy.
They _____ difficult.

14. The basket isn't filled with apples.
It _____ filled with oranges.

Read the answer
to form the
correct question.



**Chao. I'm from
Vietnam.
I'm Vietnamese.**



**Sawat-dee. We are
from Thailand. We are
Thai.**



**Sabaai-dii. We are
from Laos. We are
Laotian.**



**Namaste, I'm from
India.
I'm Indian.**



**Namaste
I'm from Nepal.
I'm Nepalese.**



**Magandang
Umaga. We are
from The
Philippines. We are
Filipino.**

**Hello. I'm from
Jordan. I'm
Jordanian.**



**Hei. I'm from Norway.
I am Norwegian.**

Belarus
Belarusian

Belgium
Belgian

Britain
British

Egypt
Egyptian

Cyprus
Cypriot

France
French

Germany
German

Greece
Greek

Holland
Dutch

Myanmar
Myanmarian

Cambodia
Cambodian

Italy
Italian

Finland
Finnish

Laos
Laotian

- | | | | |
|---------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1. I (be) | tired. | 13. Oswald (be) | naughty. |
| 2. I (be) | at school. | 14. Catherina (be) | my girlfriend. |
| 3. You (be) | fantastic. | 15. Cathy, Ajani, and I (be) | watching TV. |
| 4. He (be) | cool. | 16. The car (be) | new. |
| 5. He (be) | 31 years old. | 17. My mother and father (be) | in Bangkok. |
| 6. She (be) | a kind girl. | 18. Garian and I (be) | jogging in the park. |
| 7. It (be) | hungry. | 19. The students (be) | studying Chinese. |
| 8. We (be) | Japanese. | 20. The test (be) | difficult. |
| 9. We (be) | soccer players. | 21. Rachel (be) | naughty and lazy. |
| 10. We (be) | not rich. | 22. My best friends | visiting me today. |
| 11. They (be) | technicians. | 23. My boyfriend and I | a happy couple. |
| 12. They (be) | students. | 24. This (be) | the end of these exercises. |

Good morning everybody!

1. My name (be) _____ Paccia.
2. I (be) _____ a 14 years old student.
3. I (be) _____ Vietnamese.
4. I live in Hanoi. Hanoi (be) _____ the capital city of my country. It (be) _____ in the North.
5. My family (be) _____ rather big.
6. I have a father, a mother, 2 brothers, and 3 sisters.
7. My parents (be) _____ not Vietnamese. They (be) _____ from Malaysia.
8. My sister Yara and I were born on the same day. We (be) _____ twins.
9. We (be) _____ also best friends and always wear the same clothes. Yara (be) _____ a student too.
10. My other 2 sisters are older than me. They (be) _____ 16 and 18 years old.
11. Their names _____ Finula and Jojo.
12. My 2 brothers (be) _____ younger than me. Pino (be) _____ the youngest.
13. He _____ (be) three years old and very cute.
14. Pipo _____ (be) six years old and very naughty.



Good afternoon!

1. How (be) _____ you today? I hope you (be) _____ fine.
2. Right now I (be not) _____ very fine because my teacher gave me a lot of homework to do.
3. Yes, you (be) _____ right; I (be) _____ a student.
4. No, I (be not) _____ a student of science. I study English.
5. The English language (be) _____ interesting. It (be not) _____ boring at all.
6. My sister says that English (be) _____ too difficult.
7. She (be) _____ better at mathematics.
8. Oh, before I forget, my name _____ Eva. I (be) _____ from Russia. I (be) _____ Russian.
9. Russia (be) _____ a big and powerful country. The climate (be not) _____ warm.
10. Our winters (be) _____ cold and rather long too.
11. Most of my family members (be) _____ happy with the Russian climate because we like winter sports.
12. My sister's name (be) _____ Katoesja. She (be) _____ an ice-hockey player and I (be) _____ a skier.
13. My two brothers (be) _____ not happy with snow and ice because they like soccer.
14. They (be) _____ fans of Zenith, Leningrad.
15. Our family lives on fishing. My father (be) _____ a good fisherman and my mother (be) _____ his assistant. My brother Nikita and I (be not) _____ really interested in fishing but we still help our parents when they ask us. I don't like to kill fish. I (be) _____ an animal lover and vegetarian.
16. Well, that _____ it. Goodbye from Russia!

I, Oz, Terrible, am, and, the Great, the

•1. *I am Oz, the Great and the Terrible.*

he, stronger, than, I am, is

•2. _____

while, quiet, be, I am, speaking

•3. _____

dad, we, today, going to do, ?, what, are

•4. _____

you, afraid of, are, ?, the dark

•5. _____

dead, my parents, both of, are

•6. _____

proud, your father, ?, you, are, of

•7. _____

hard work, used to, those men, are

•8. _____

are, bears, here, ?, there, any

•9. _____

excellent, this, wine, is

•10. _____

certain, am, about, not, that, I

•11. _____

mother, is, at home, my, always, not

•12. _____

isn't, is, hat, it, ?, this, your

•13. _____

are, my, here, not, my cats

•14. _____

very, he, and, are, you, kind

•15. _____

cooking, heard, they, at, I, that, are, good

•16. _____

Write the verb to be and change to the short form and then to questions.

- I am* / *'m* / *Am I*
- she _____ / _____ / _____
- he _____ / _____ / _____
- we _____ / _____ / _____
- it _____ / _____ / _____
- they _____ / _____ / _____
- I _____ / _____ / _____

3. Read and complete.

- _____ I in Church Street? No, _____
- _____ the kids asleep? Yes, _____
- _____ the whale still breathing? No, _____
- _____ we going to sing here? No, _____
- _____ she Japanese? Yes, _____
- _____ you going to stay long? No, _____
- _____ I wrong? No, _____
- _____ my cat here? Yes, _____



1. Maria: *She is here.*
2. Maria and I: _____ friends.
3. The watch: _____ beautiful.
4. War: _____ an armed conflict.
5. The parrot: _____ dead.
6. Maria and he: _____ talking.
7. Love: _____ a feeling.
8. John: _____ a good boy.
9. John and Linda _____ fishing.
10. News: _____ scarce.
11. Marriage: _____ a happy event.
12. John and I: _____ studying English.
13. John and the parrot: _____ sleeping.
14. Religion: _____ important to many people.
15. The panda and the koala: _____ in their cages.
16. Maria and Joana: _____ singers.
17. Benjamin: _____ lazy.

Fill in the correct forms of 'to be'

1. The weather is cold. It _____ warm.
2. The flower _____ red. It is green.
3. The monkeys are happy. They _____ sad.
4. Maria _____ watching TV.
She is reading.
5. The food isn't cold. It _____ warm.
6. My sisters _____ unknown.
They are famous.



They are swimming.



They aren't swimming.



Are they swimming?



No, they aren't.



I am Japanese.



They _____



It _____



We _____



She _____



You _____



They _____



We are studying.



1. yes	2, yes, short	3. no	4. no, short	5. question	6. answer: yes	7. answer: no
I was	--	I was not.	I wasn't.	Was I	Yes, I was.	No, I wasn't.
You were	--	You were not.	You weren't.	Were you	Yes, you were.	No, you weren't.
He was	--	He was not.	He wasn't.	Was he	Yes, he was.	No, he wasn't.
She was	--	She was not.	She wasn't.	Was she	Yes, she was.	No, she wasn't.
It was	--	It was not.	It wasn't.	Was it	Yes it was.	No, it wasn't.
We were	--	We were not.	We weren't.	Were we	Yes, we were.	No, we weren't.
They were	--	They were not.	They weren't.	Were they	Yes, they were.	No, they weren't.

Page 2B.

2 They 3 I 4 It 5 We 6 They 7 It 8 They 9 He 10 They 11 She 12 They 13 It

Page 2C.

3 They 4 We 5 It 6 It 7 They 8 He 9 They 10 We 11 They 12 They 13 They 14 they 15 They 16 It 17 It 18 They 19 It 20 It 21 It

Page 5.

2 are, 3, is, 4, is, 5 is, 6 is, 7 are, 8 is, 9 is, 10 are, 11 are, 12 is, 13 are, 14 are, 15 is, 16 is, 17 is, 18 are, 19 are, 20 is

Page 6.

3 She is, 4 I am, 5 They are, 6 They are, 7 He is, 8 We are, 9 They are, 10 They are 11 It is, 12 They are

Page 7.

1 are, 2 is, 3 are, 4 are, 5 is, 6 are, 7 are, 8 are, 9 are 10 is, is, 11 are, 12 is, 13 are, are, 14 is, 15 is, 16, is

Page 8

	1	2	3	4
1				
2	are	are not		We're
3	is not	am not	He's not	I'm not
4	is not	is not	She's not	It's not
5	is not	are not	It's not	They're not
6	are not	are not	We're not	You're not
7	are not	is not	They're not	She's not

Page 9.

3 It is not, 4 She is not, 5 I am not, 6 They are not 7 They are not 8 He is not, 9 We are not, 10 They are not, 11 They are not, 12 They are not, 13 It is not

Page 10.

3. are not, 4 are not, 5 is not, 6 are not, 7 are not, 8 are not, 9 are not, 10 is not, is not 11 are not, 12 is not, 13 are not, are not, 14 is not, 15 is not, 16 is not

Page 11.

3 Are, they are not, 4 Is, she is not, 5 Is, it is not, 6 Is, it is not, 7 Is, it is not, 8 Is, she is not, 9 Am, you are not, 10 Is, she is not 11 Are. they are not, 12 Is, he is not, 13 Is, it is not, 14 Is, it is not

Page 13.

2 Is 3 Are No, they aren't. 4 Are Yes, they are. 5 Is No, it isn't. 6 Are they are. 7 Are No, they aren't. 8 Are No, they aren't. 9 Is Yes, it is. 10. Is No, it isn't. 11 Are No, they aren't. 12 Is. Yes, it is. 13 Is Yes, it is. 14 Is, No, it isn't.

Page 13A.

1 The cat is in the cage. 2 The teacher is not at school. 3 The mobile phone is not on the table. 4. My uncle is a policeman. 5. Maria and I are not cousins. 6. The tigers in the zoo are 2 years old now. 7. Bangkok and Chiang Mai are big cities. 8 I am not happy because I feel ill.

1 Is, he isn't 2 Am, you are 3 Is, it isn't 4 Are, they are 5 Are, I'm not 6 Is, she is 7 Are, we aren't

Page 15.

1 Is Jurgen, 2 is 27, 3 is a doctor, 4 is German, 5 playing the piano, 6 is Sonja, 7 is 42, 8 is a teacher, 9 is Australian 10 reading 11 are John Peter 12 23 24 13 are engineers 14 are American 15 playing football 16 is Francis 17 is 31 18 is a farmer 19 is Taiwanese 20 playing football

Page 16.

2 is not 3 is not 4 is not 5 not 6 is not 7 is not 8 is not
9 is not 10 not 11 are not 12 are not 13 are not 14 are not
15 not 16 is not 17 is not 18 is not 19 is not 20 not

Page 17.

1 is Fern 2 is 21 years 3 is a vendor 4 is Vietnamese 5 playing badminton 6 is Nathalie 7 is 30 8 is a pilot 9 is Dutch 10 car racing 11 are Alex, Nico, Sara 12 24,28,33 13 office workers, are Russian, 15 swimming 16 is Frank, 17 is 52, 18 a policeman 19 is Canadian 20 playing ice-hockey.

Page 18.

2 is 3 is not 4 are not 5 is not 6 is not 7 is 8 is not 9 is 10 are not

Page 19.

2. He is a 52 years old Canadian policeman.
3. She is a 21 years old Vietnamese vendor.
4. She is a 30 years old Dutch pilot.

5. She is a 42 years old Australian teacher.
6. He is a 31 years old Taiwanese farmer.
7. They are 23 and 24 years old American engineers.
8. They are 24,28 and 33 years old Russian office workers.
9. She is a 23 years old Thai nurse.
10. She is a 29 years old Swedish dentist.

Page 21.

1 is Chris 2 is 27 3 is a salesman 4 is Singaporean 5 playing games 6 is Mariah 7 is 19 8 is a florist 9 is Myanmarian, 10 watching TV 11 are Fanny Nong 12 are 31,49 13 factory workers, 14 are Thai 15 fishing 16 is Nico 17 is 62 18 a postman 19 is Vietnamese 20 gardening

Page 22.

1 is Bram 2 is 39 3 is an artist 4 is French 5 likes racing 6 is Jane 7 is 19 8 is a cook 9 is Laotian 10 watching TV 11 are Jack Lonneke 12 are 27, 31 13 are firefighters 14 are Indonesian 15 playing chess 16 is Felix 17 is 19 18 is a carpenter 19 is Malaysian 20 playing cricket

Page 23.

1 is not 2 is not 3 is not a 4 is not 5 not like 6 is not 7 is not 8 is not a 9 is not 10 not 11 are not 12 are not 13 not 14 are not 15 not 16 is not 17 is not 18 is not 19 is not 20 not

Page 24.

2 is not 3 is not a 4 is not 5 not 6 is not 7 is not 8 is not a 9 is not 10 not 11 are not 12 are not 13 are not 14 are not 15 not 16 is not 17 is not 18 is not 19 is not 20 not

Page 25.

1 isn't 2 isn't 3 isn't 4 isn't 5 isn't 6 aren't 7 aren't 8 aren't 9 aren't 10 isn't 11 are 12 are 13 aren't 14 is

Page 28.

1 am 2 am 3 are 4 is 5 is 6 is 7 is 8 are 9 are 10 are 11 are 12 are 13 is 14 is 15 are 16 is 17 are 18 are 19 are 20 is 21 is 22 are 23 are 24 is

Page 29.

1 is 2 am 3 am 4 is, is 5 is 7 are, are 8 are 9 are, is 10 are 11 are 12 is, is 13 is 14 is

Page 30. 1 are, are, 2 am not 3 are, am 4 am not 5 is, is not 6 is 7 is 8 is, am, am 9 is, is not 10 are 11 is 12 is, is am 13 are 14 are 15 is, is, are, am, 16 is

Page 32.

- 2 He is stronger than I am.
- 3 Be quiet while I am speaking.
- 4 Dad, what are we going to do today?
- 5 Are you afraid of the dark?
- 6 Both of my parents are dead.
- 7 Are you proud of your father?
- 8 Those men are used to hard work.
- 9 Are there any bears here?
- 10 This wine is excellent.
- 11 I am not certain about that.
- 12 My mother is not always at home.
- 13 This is your hat isn't it?
- 14, My cats are not here.
- 15 You and he are very kind.
- 16 I heard that they are good at cooking.

1. Am I in Church Street? No, you are not.
2. Are the kids asleep? Yes, they are.
3. Is the whale still breathing? No, it isn't.
4. Are we going to sing here? No, we aren't.
5. Is she Japanese? Yes, she is.
6. Are you going to stay long? No, I'm not.

7. Am I wrong? No, you're not.

8. Is my cat here? Yes, it is.

Page 33.

2 We are 3 It is 4 It is 5 It is 6 They are 7 It is 8 He is 9 They are 10 It is 11 It is 12 We are 13 They are 14 It is 15 They are 16 They are 17 He is

She is singing. She isn't singing. Is she singing? Yes, she is.

He is skiing. He isn't skiing. Is he skiing? No, he isn't.

We are studying. We aren't studying. Are we studying? Yes, we are.

It is flying. It isn't flying. Is it flying? No, it isn't.

I am Japanese. They are Russian. It is Chinese. We are English. She is American. You are Indonesian. I am Filipino