

**have**

I have - I've  
 you have - you've  
 we have - we've  
 they have - they've  
 could have - could've  
 would have - would've  
 Should have should've

**are**

you are - you're  
 we are - we're  
 they are - they're

**had**

I had - I'd  
 you had - you'd  
 he had - he'd  
 she had - she'd  
 we had - we'd  
 they had - they'd

**will**

I will - I'll  
 you will - you'll  
 he will - he'll  
 she will - she'll  
 we will - we'll  
 they will - they'll  
 who will - who'll

## Grammar Charts

**Who has - would**

I would - I'd  
 you would - you'd  
 he would - he'd  
 she would - she'd  
 we would - we'd  
 they would - they'd  
 who would - who'd

**not**

are not  
 can not  
 could not  
 do not  
 did not  
 has not  
 had not  
 is not  
 was not  
 should not  
 could not  
 were not  
 would not

**is**

he is - he's  
 she is - she's  
 who is - who's  
 here is - here's  
 that is - that's  
 there is - there's  
 what is - what's

**am**

I am - I'm

**has**

he has - he's  
 she has - she's  
 who has - who's  
 where has - where's